

Q Examine implication of declining sex ratio in India. (200 word)

Sex ratio in general represent no. of females/1000 males in a given area in a specified time period. Hence Balanced representation of males and females is the necessity of the society. Due to some natural factors female infants are more resistant to the diseases, and they have comparitively high life expectancy. But today we are witnessing a decline in sex-ratio despite these factors.

Implications

are conclusions which are not explicitly stated.

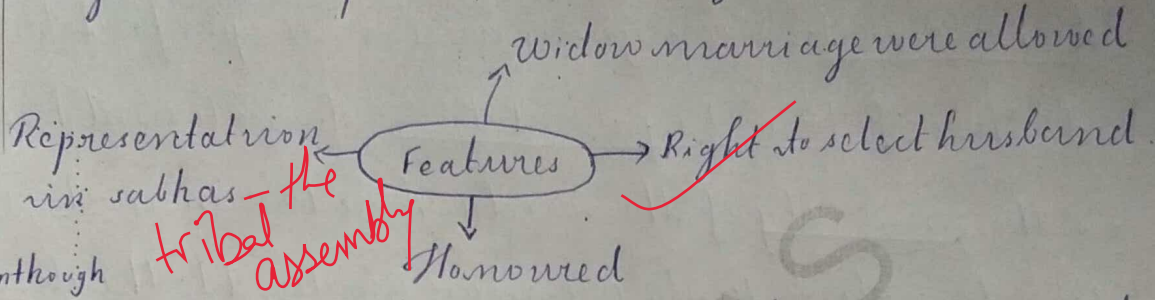
Factors

- Neglect of girl infancy
- Increase in maternal mortality
- Patriarchal nature of society
- Nuclear families are given preference.
- Increase in poverty and education
- Lack of education and women empowerment.
- Declining societal status of woman
- Importing brides from other states
- Increased rate of human trafficking towards women.
- Male son preference.

These are causes of ↓ sex ratio not implications

Trends in sex ratio:

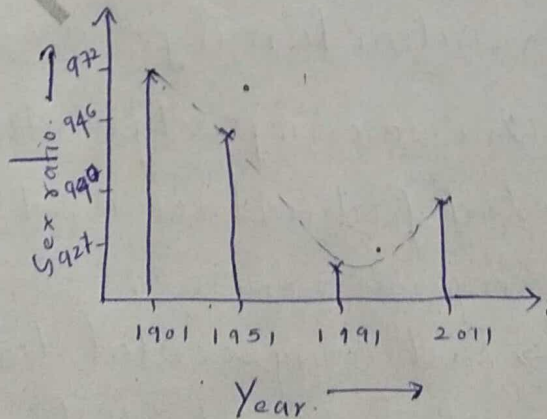
- Vedic period: During this era women enjoyed many of the rights and represented with high social status.



- Even though still they faced discrimination in terms women slavery giving less importance to female deity, ~~their~~ their social status was comparatively high.

- As evolution happened following Mauryas, Guptas, later Mughals and period before independence and after independence we witness decline in trend.

from 1901-2011



- Increase in trend since 1991 is due to some of the corrective measures opted by the society

Corrective measures

- ① Imposing ban on modern tool for sex selective abortion. PNDT ✓
- ② Stringent act against violation of "Pre-Natal Diagnostic Tech (Regulation and prevention of misuse) act." MTP Act ✓
- ③ Schemes like Beti Bachao Beti Padhao to improve efficiency and welfare service. ✓
- ④ Sukanya Samridhi Yojna - New account for girls. ✓
- ⑤ Focusing on gender sensitising policy.

It is high time now to change mindset of people and to make them aware of the importance in realising and recognising both our heroes and she-roes. Women should also be socialized and a positive attitude has to be replished among present generation that today's girl generation are tomorrow's mothers and mother in laws and it is duty of everyone to honour the real architect of society.

Very nice content
 Angli, but a hint
 get - the meaning of "Implication".
 We also need to write
 consequences of decline
 in sex ratio.
 Beta Bachao -
 Beta Padhao
 ↓
 so that we
 can save girls